approximately acting a fication on were received ed that they any open III - Water and investigated f the 3, 25- was empty and about 1/3 of t an ½ inch ing the entire the tank. The were located in cdoor pen. I pen with U.S. 455 and my findings ioncompliance ipliant 9CFR f accessible en.
ely remedied ng access to the e beef access ring system eef appeared to
ejected tag B- antemortem nately g that the ice ugh and the n preparation t would be day.
e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e

			observed and documented on 03/07/2022 (ref. NR# KLG2208033407N /1). The establishment failed to implement the corrective actions, or the measures implemented were inadequate to prevent recurrence. Continued failure to meet regulatory requirements may lead to further enforcement action as described in 9 CFR 500.4.
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M47494+P47494+V47494	South 40 Farms, LLC	3/7/2022	REDACTED
			03/07/2022
			On at approximately 7:00am, as I was conducting a humane handling verification task on a load of beef that were received the day before, I observed that 7 head of beef did not have any accessible water (HATS Category III – Water and Feed Availability). The beef were located in holding pen #1 which is an outdoor pen. The water tank in the pen has a 25-gallon capacity, with a water heater to combat the buildup of ice. The water tank was empty except for approximately 2-3 inches of ice built up around the water heater in the bottom of the water tank. I promptly rejected pen #1 with U.S. Rejected Tag B-45 639458. I then notified REDACTED, of my observations and of the forthcoming humane handling noncompliance record. This is not compliant with regulation 9 CFR 313.2(e) for lack of water in the holding pen.
			REDACTED immediately remedied the situation by opening access to the inside of the barn for the beef, giving them access to 2 automatic watering systems. The beef were in good condition and did not appear to be dehydrated
			I removed U.S. Rejected Tag B-45 639458, once the water heater was fixed and the tank filled with water in preparation for the next load of beef due to arrive later in the day. REDACTED did say he would look into obtaining a larger water tank, and that he is investigating the cause of the failed water heater.
M47494+P47494+V47494	South 40 Farms, LLC	12/7/2021	On 12/07/21 at 0915 hours while performing antemortem on 7 beef at

			the outside pen 1, the following noncompliance was observed with HATS Category IV, Antemortem Inspection. A wire panel attached to a metal gate had a broken wire protruding from the panel with a large amount of hair presumably from the cattle attached to it. Since the broken and protruding wire may cause injury or pain to the animals, this is a noncompliance with 9 CFR 313.1(a). Owner: Mr. John Roswech was verbally informed of the noncompliance and that a NR would be issued. The establishment immediately repaired the wire panel. No verbal preventative measures were proffered by the establishment to prevent the reoccurrence of this noncompliance.
M47494+P47494	South 40 Farms, LLC	4/30/2021	As of approximately 0900hrs, while verifying HATS Category VIII – Stunning Effectiveness, REDACTED observed a beef cow put in to the restrainer. The animal did not move into the head restraint as designed. Establishment personnel used a hand-held captive bolt device that uses a single cartridge for the firing mechanism for stunning. The establishment personnel using the hand-held captive bolt attempted to stun the animal without any restraint being instituted. On the first attempt with the hand-held captive bolt device it made a hole/mark on the hide of the animal and the animal remained conscious. The animal remained standing on all four feet and had controlled movement looking around while in the restrainer. The animal did not

vocalize and no blood was seen from
the wound. The employee with the
hand-held captive bolt device
immediately reloaded the stunning
device and applied the second
stun. After the second stun the
animal went down, the tongue was
limp and to the side, no muscle tone
to hold the head up, and did not
attempt to right itself. Blood was
present from the second hole. The
animal was verified unconscious. A
third safety stun was applied with the
hand-held captive bolt device. After
the head was skinned it was
determined that the first stun was
closer to between the eyes than on
the forehead (approximately six
inches from the poll of the head and
right of center less than 1 inch)and
when a knife was inserted the depth
was measured at approximately one
and a half inches in depth. The
second and third stuns were together
(approximately four and a half inches
from the poll of the head and in the
center) of the forehead and were
four inches in depth. The same hand-
held captive bolt gun was used on all
three attempts. The restrainer was
tagged immediately with U.S. Reject
tag number B19 415944. REDACTED
was notified of the noncompliance.
REDACTED, was notified of and
observed the noncompliance. Verbal
preventive measures given to
REDACTED and U.S. reject tag
removed at 1530hrs on 4/30/21.