December 1, 2020

Ned Lamont Governor State of Connecticut

Deidre S. Gifford, MD, MPH Acting Commissioner Connecticut Department of Public Health

Via e-mail: <u>Governor.Lamont@ct.gov</u>; <u>Deidre.Gifford@ct.gov</u>

Dear Governor Lamont and Commissioner Gifford,

Thank you in advance for your time. I'm writing on behalf of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA) and our more than 6.5 million members and supporters worldwide regarding an urgent matter related to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, which in Connecticut has resulted in more than 117,000 cases and more than 5,000 deaths.<sup>1</sup> **Given the uncertainty of the reopening of Connecticut and the continued high infection rates throughout the country, we urge you to intervene for the sake of public health and permanently end experiments on animals at laboratories and universities in your state, starting with those already deemed by institutions themselves to be non-essential during the initial shutdown because of COVID-19.** 

In response to the shutdown, experimenters at laboratories throughout Connecticut and the U.S. deemed experiments and the animals used in them to be "extraneous" or "non-essential," among other similar terms—and therefore euthanized thousands of these animals assigned to laboratory experiments. Below are the schools in Connecticut that issued directives indicating, or likely indicating, the culling of animals in laboratories in response to COVID-19:

• University of Connecticut (UConn): The university urged its experimenters "to immediately reduce animal numbers and

PEOPLE FOR THE ETHICAL TREATMENT OF ANIMALS

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Covid in the U.S.: Latest map and case count. *New York Times*. [accessed 2020 Dec. 1]. <u>https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/us/coronavirus-us-cases.html</u>.

number of cages"<sup>2</sup> and told them that "[b]reeding must be reduced to the minimum possible; no increases in cage counts will be permitted and plans should be in place for reductions of cage counts in the future."<sup>3</sup>

• Yale University: The university told staff that animal experiments "should be ramped down, curtailed, or postponed."<sup>4</sup>

PETA questions why any of these animals are being bought, bred, trapped, or experimented on in the first place since they're now, in response to the pandemic, so readily being disposed of and since experiments are now being ended or delayed. Expending precious research resources and taxpayer funds on animal testing—especially experiments and the animals used in them deemed by the institutions themselves not to be essential—is the height of absurdity and waste and should not continue, nor should laboratory personnel endanger their health for such experiments.

Research facilities and universities, including UConn and Yale, are carrying out plans for a return to laboratory experiments. However, infection rates throughout the U.S. recently hit record highs.<sup>5</sup> Once-safe activities—including working in close proximity to others in enclosed spaces like laboratories—will continue to pose a risk to human health for the foreseeable future. Particularly given that so many of these animal experiments have already been determined to be non-essential, allowing animal experiments to resume in Connecticut cannot be justified.

Moreover, if Connecticut is forced to shut down again, more animals will undoubtedly be euthanized and money that could otherwise have gone to more effective and human-relevant, non-animal studies benefiting public health will be wasted. The possibility that Connecticut may need to shut down once more cannot be discounted. Dr. Anthony Fauci previously urged states with surging infection rates to "seriously look at shutting down" again.<sup>6</sup> Forty states, including Connecticut, tightened restrictions in November in light of the worsening pandemic; other states have extended previously implemented restrictions.<sup>7</sup>

We urge you, as leaders of the response to COVID-19 in Connecticut, to use your concurrent authority to end experiments on animals—starting with those previously deemed by institutions to be non-essential or described using similar terminology—which pose an unjustifiable risk to those working in laboratories and the public more broadly.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>McBride J. 2020 March 22. Research shut down notice March 23, 2020. [accessed 2020 Nov. 29]. <u>https://ovpr.uconn.edu/2020/03/22/halting-research-march-23-2020/</u>. <sup>3</sup>Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Animal Research. [accessed 2020 Nov. 29]. <u>https://your.yale.edu/research-support/animal-research</u>. <sup>5</sup>Covid-19: U.S. records 1 million new cases in a week. *New York Times*. [accessed 2020 Nov. 16]. <u>https://www.nytimes.com/live/2020/11/15/world/covid-19-coronavirus</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Feuer W. 2020 July 9. States with severe coronavirus outbreaks should 'seriously look at shutting down,' Dr. Fauci says. *CNBC*. [accessed 2020 Nov. 17]. <u>https://www.cnbc.com/2020/07/09/states-with-severe-coronavirus-outbreaks-should-seriously-look-at-shutting-down-dr-fauci-says.html</u>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>COVID-19 restrictions: Map of COVID-19 case trends, restrictions and mobility. *USA Today*. [accessed 2020 Nov. 30]. <u>https://www.usatoday.com/storytelling/coronavirus-reopening-america-map/#restrictions</u>.

You can contact me at <u>ShalinG@peta.org</u> or 757-962-8325. We look forward to your reply to this rapidly developing and urgent matter. Thank you.

Sincerely yours,

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