

March 30, 2020

Peter Salovey, Ph.D.
Office of the President
Yale University
P.O. Box 208229
New Haven, CT 06520-8229

Via e-mail: president@yale.edu

Dear President Salovey,

Thank you in advance for your time. I'm writing on behalf of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA) and our more than 6.5 million members and supporters worldwide regarding an urgent matter. Based on the repeated and documented failure of Yale University to meet the provisions of the U.S. Public Health Service (PHS) Policy on Humane Care and Use of Laboratory Animals, and given the COVID-19 pandemic that is influencing the shut-down of animal experiments around the world, we urge Yale to immediately: 1) prohibit approval of new animal protocols and experiments; 2) prohibit breeding and acquisition of new animals for laboratories; 3) finalize and end ongoing animal experiments; and, 4) prove that all of these animals and experiments are concretely advancing human health, and if they're not then switch to superior human-relevant, animal-free research methods.

Yale's Culture of Noncompliance: Violations to the PHS Policy on Humane Care and Use of Laboratory Animals

According to public records obtained by PETA from the National Institutes of Health (NIH) via the Freedom of Information Act, Yale has reported many violations to the PHS Policy on Humane Care and Use of Laboratory Animals. The following are a few of them: mice bled from their tails after a principal investigator performed unapproved biopsies on them; zebrafish died when a staff member failed to replace a baffle allowing the fish to flow out of the tank; mice died when were left without food and water for at least three days; a rat died when a surgeon failed to use the approved suture to close an abdominal incision; and several mice used in neurodegeneration experiments exceeded humane endpoints when researchers failed to understand the meaning of this concept.

Page 1 of 2

PEOPLE FOR THE ETHICAL TREATMENT OF ANIMALS

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¹ https://www.statnews.com/2020/03/14/coronavirus-pandemic-forces-research-labs-shut-down/

² https://www.peta.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/The-Research-Modernization-Deal-Report-US_FINAL_2020_300.pdf

COVID-19: Ending Animal Experiments Protects Animals, Staff, and Patients

As part of its COVID-19 contingency plan, Yale states that "animal research experiments should be ramped down, curtailed, or postponed." This begs the question why taxpayer dollars are being used on experiments that can easily be ended or delayed or that involve animals who, apparently, are considered by many universities to be extraneous to the testing in the first place. Equally troubling is that the experiments themselves are not critical to advancing human health, since more than 90 percent of highly promising basic science discoveries (most of which involve animal experiments) do not enter routine clinical use in humans.⁴

We call on Yale to publicly release the following information:

- 1) An itemization of all experimental protocols that will continue as part of Yale's COVID-19 response plan (such that they may be categorized as critical, essential, necessary, and/or other similar terminology);
- 2) An itemization of all experimental protocols that will not continue as part of Yale's COVID-19 response plan (such that they may be categorized as extraneous, non-critical, non-essential, ramped down, disposable, unnecessary and/or other similar terminology);
- 3) The number and species of animals who are in experimental protocols covered by item number 1 above (e.g., in a critical and/or similar terminology category), and the number and species of animals who are in experimental protocols covered by item number 2 above (e.g., not in a critical and/or similar terminology category); and,
- 4) The endpoint/disposition of animals used in experimental protocols covered by item number 2 above (e.g., not in a critical and/or similar terminology category), and notice of if, when, and how many of these animals have been and/or will be euthanized, culled, killed, destroyed, disposed or reduced in cage census.

You can contact me by e-mail at <u>ShalinG@peta.org</u> or by telephone at 757-962-8325. We look forward to your swift reply to this quickly developing and urgent matter. Thank you.

Sincerely yours,

Shalin G. Gala

Vice President, International Laboratory Methods

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³ https://your.yale.edu/research-support/animal-research

⁴ https://www.bmj.com/content/348/bmj.g3387.long